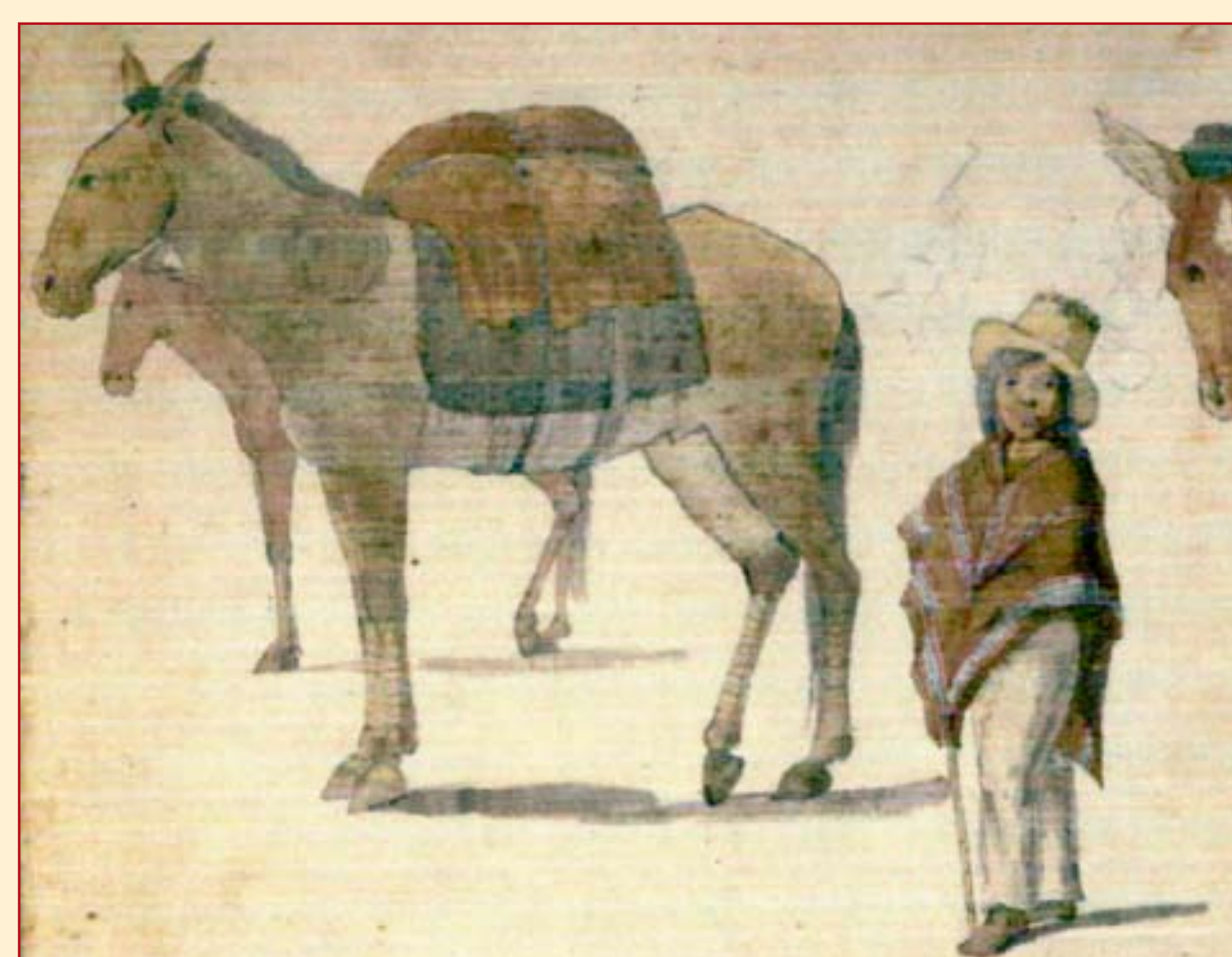


# Colós

*How are the lives of children part of history?*

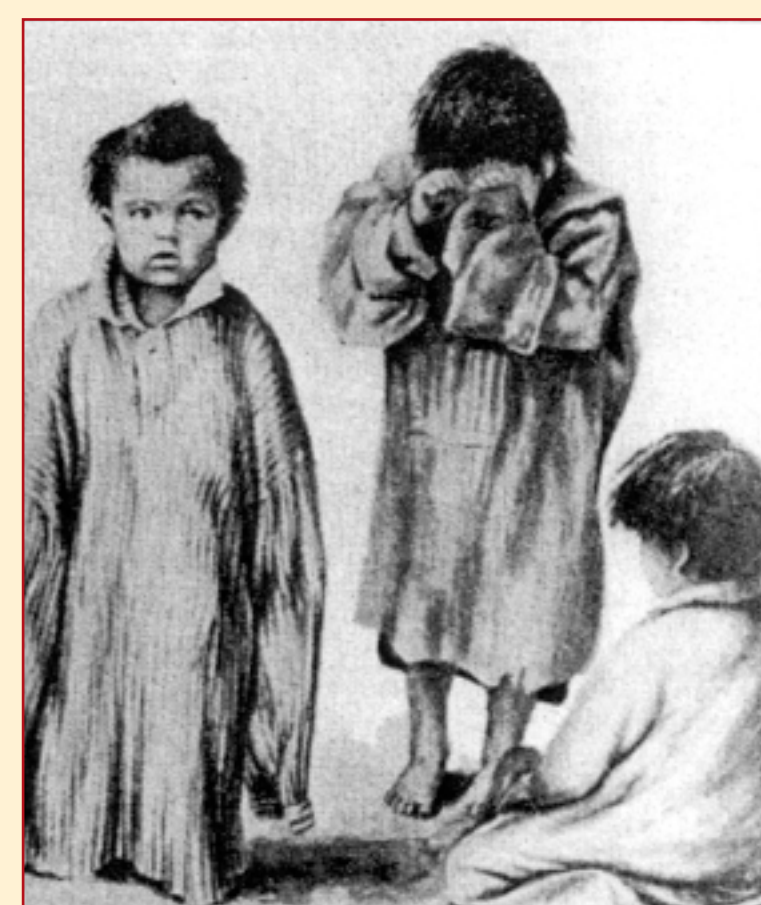


*What makes me unique on the Peralta rancho?*

**María de los Angeles Colós**  
b. ca. 1840  
d. 1930s

**Prudencio Colós**  
b. ca. 1845  
d. ca. 1855  
María Colós's younger brother (died at age 14).

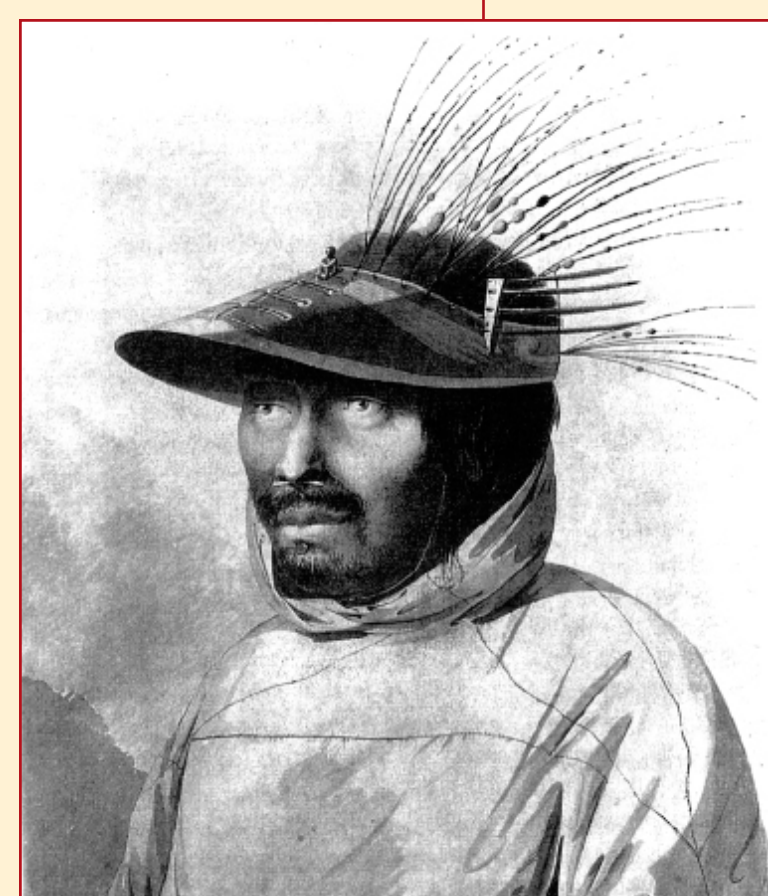
**María Antonia Piña**  
b. ca. 1845  
d. unknown  
María Colós's younger half sister.



**Joaquina Pico**  
b. about 1820  
d. unknown  
Tamaletio, Mission San Rafael Native American. María Colós's mother (probably kidnapped as a child by a Californio and later raised by the Picos in San Jose).

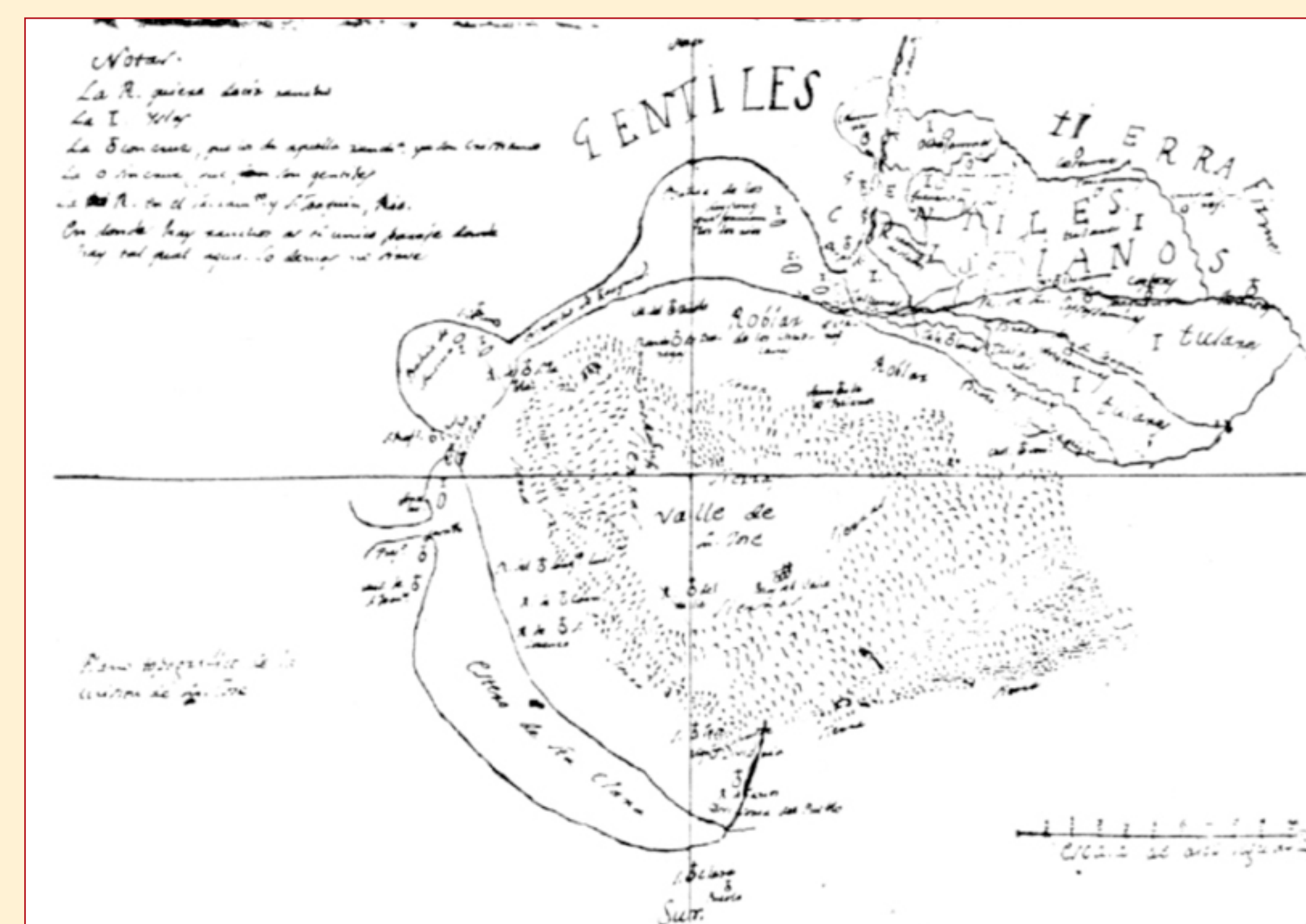
**Gregorio Colós**  
b. about 1815  
d. unknown  
María Colós's father. Russian-Koriak (Native group from northeastern Siberian)

**Santiago Piña**  
b. 1819  
d. unknown  
Chochenyo speaker. María Colós' stepfather; taught Chochenyo language and traditions to María Colós.



**Bruno Piña**  
b. 1796  
d. unknown  
Taanan

**Fermina**  
b. 1801  
d. unknown  
Lutecha



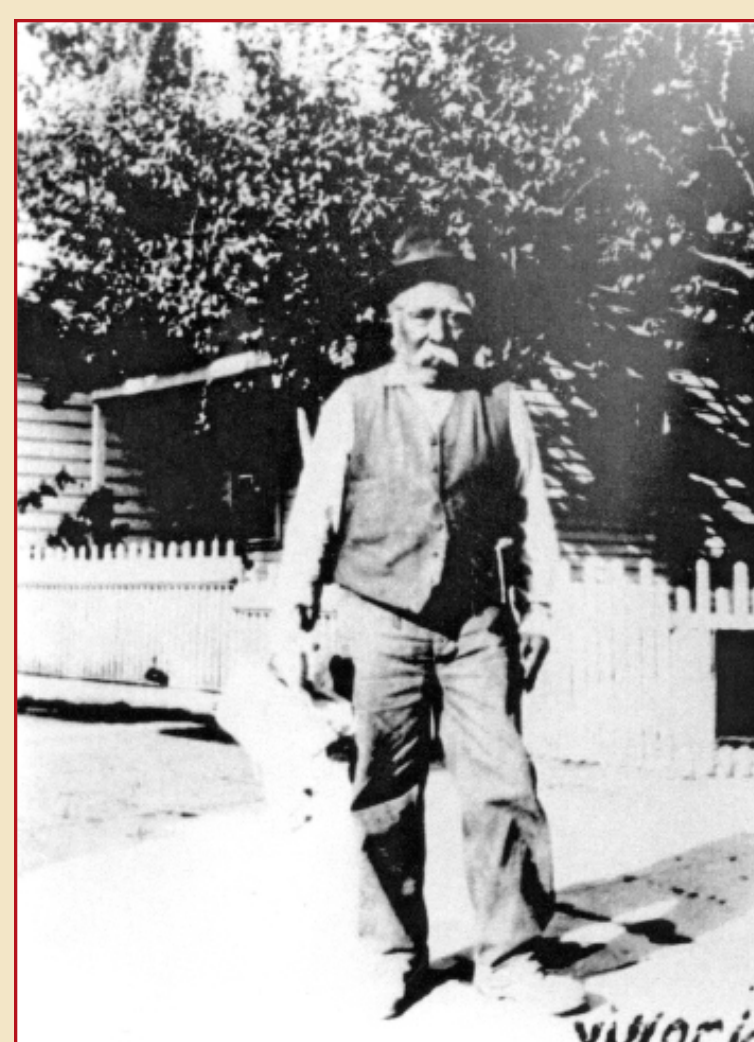
*Why do historians think I was kidnapped?*

*What do sea otters have to do with my story?*

*Where did the Ohlone people live in the 1800s?*

# Guzmán

*Where did we gather to keep our tribal traditions alive after the Gold Rush?*



*Eight children, many descendants*

*Where are the Ohlone today?*

**Petra Guzmán**  
b. 1835

**María Carmen Guzmán**  
b. 1840

**María Cecilia Guzmán**  
b. 1844

**Juan José Agaton Guzmán**  
b. 1848

**José Avencio Guzmán**  
b. about 1853  
d. 1930

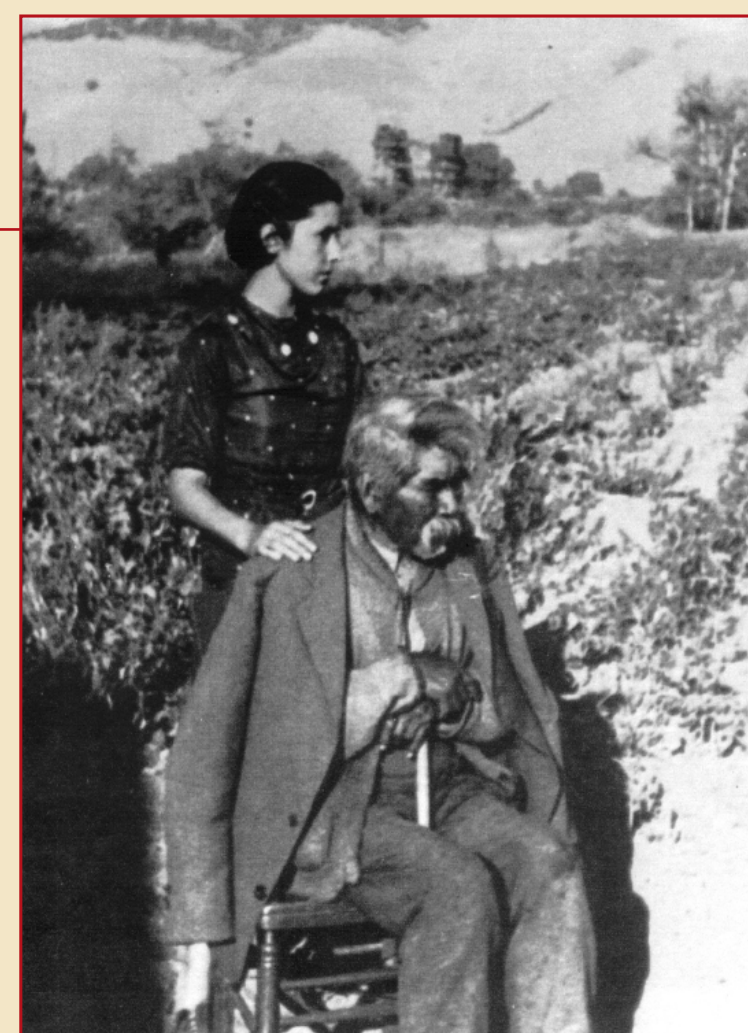
**Francisca**  
Mix of various Miwok groups and other native groups. By 1900 they had 8 children.

*How did I lose my Yokuts name?*

**Habencio Guzmán**  
b. 1812, cap. 1817 Mission San Jose  
d. unknown  
Tamscan/Passasimi (Northern Valley Yokuts). José Guzmán's father.

**Petra**  
b. unknown  
d. unknown  
(probably) Julpun (Bay Miwok). José Guzmán's mother (died when José Guzmán was very young).

*Why didn't my son know me?*

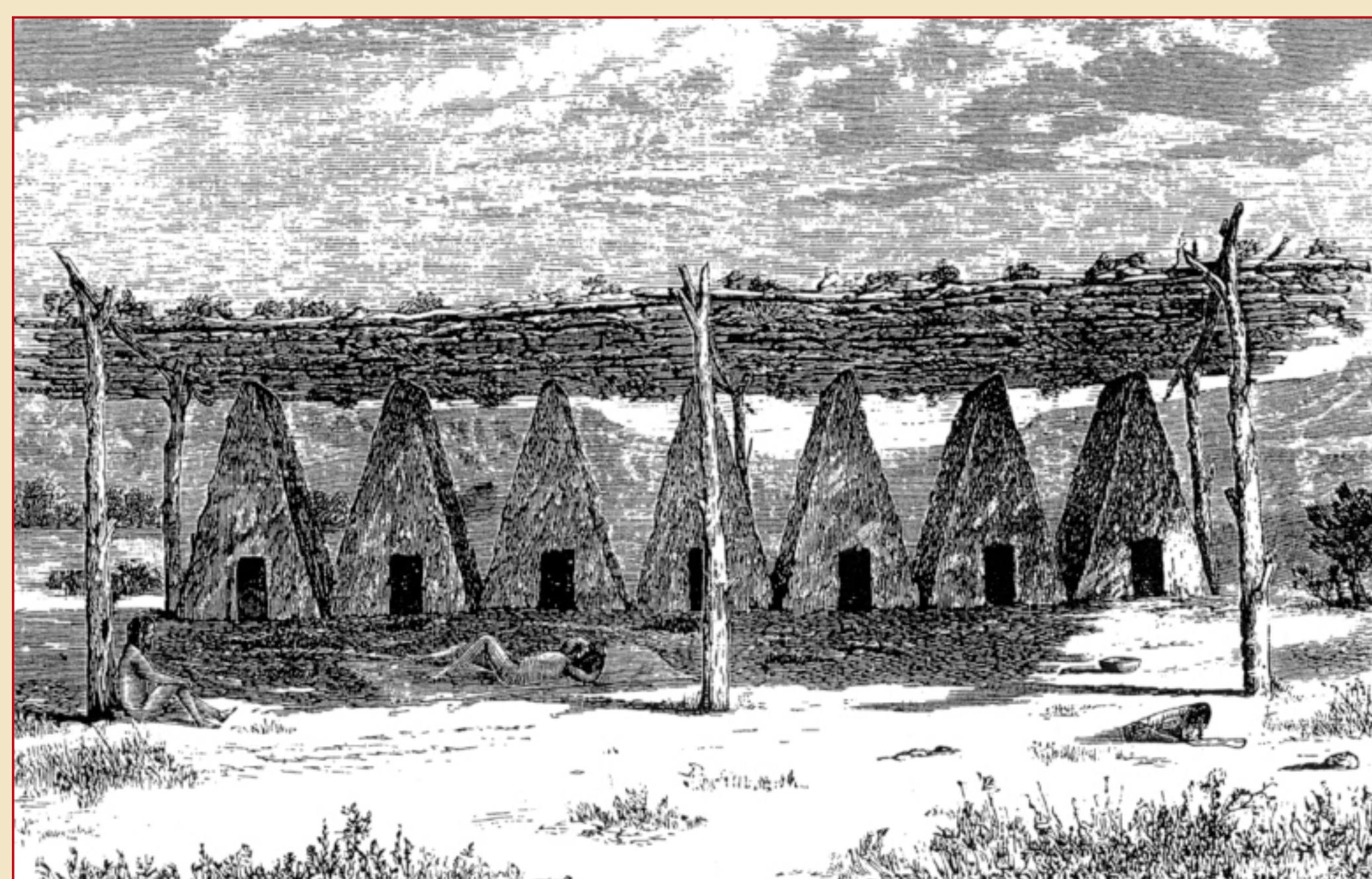


*How did María Colós and I preserve the Ohlone dialect of Oakland?*

**Habencio**  
b. about 1773  
d. unknown  
Tamcan (Northern Valley Yokuts)  
José Guzmán's paternal grandfather.

**Habencia**  
b. about 1780  
d. unknown  
Passasimi (Northern Valley Yokuts)  
José Guzmán's paternal grandmother.

*Why did we leave our village on the delta to join the mission?*



The California Genealogical Society is now compiling more complete genealogies of Ohlone consultants to the project, Ruth Orta and her daughter Ramona Garibay, and the Colós and Guzmán families.



Ruth Orta



Ramona Garibay